

**THE EUROPEAN CHARTER  
FOR REGIONAL OR MINORITY LANGUAGES<sup>1</sup>**

**– Applied to Albanian in Romania –**

[...]

**PART II**

**OBJECTIVES AND PRINCIPLES  
PURSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 2, PARAGRAPH 1**

*Article 7 – Objectives and principles*

- 1 In respect of Albanian, within the territories in which Albanian is used and according to the situation of Albanian, Romania shall base its policies, legislation and practice on the following objectives and principles:
  - a the recognition of Albanian as an expression of cultural wealth;
  - b the respect of the geographical area of Albanian in order to ensure that existing or new administrative divisions do not constitute an obstacle to the promotion of Albanian;
  - c the need for resolute action to promote Albanian in order to safeguard it;
  - d the facilitation and/or encouragement of the use of Albanian, in speech and writing, in public and private life;
  - e the maintenance and development of links, in the fields covered by this Charter, between groups using Albanian and other groups in the State employing a language used in identical or similar form, as well as the establishment of cultural relations with other groups in the State using different languages;
  - f the provision of appropriate forms and means for the teaching and study of Albanian at all appropriate stages;
  - g the provision of facilities enabling non-speakers of Albanian living in the area where it is used to learn it if they so desire;
  - h the promotion of study and research on Albanian at universities or equivalent institutions;
  - i the promotion of appropriate types of transnational exchanges, in the fields covered by this Charter, for Albanian used in identical or similar form in two or more States.
- 2 Romania undertakes to eliminate, if it has not yet done so, any unjustified distinction, exclusion, restriction or preference relating to the use of Albanian and intended to discourage or endanger the maintenance or development of it. The adoption of special measures in favour of Albanian aimed at promoting equality between the users of Albanian and the rest of the population or which take due account of their specific conditions is not considered to be an act of discrimination against the users of more widely-used languages.
- 3 Romania undertakes to promote, by appropriate measures, mutual understanding between all the linguistic groups of the country and in particular the inclusion of respect, understanding and tolerance in relation to Albanian among the objectives of education and training provided within the country and encouragement of the mass media to pursue the same objective.
- 4 In determining its policy with regard to Albanian, Romania shall take into consideration the needs and wishes expressed by the groups which use Albanian. It is encouraged to establish bodies, if necessary, for the purpose of advising the authorities on all matters pertaining to Albanian.

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<sup>1</sup> CETS no. 148. The Charter was adopted by the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg on 5 November 1992. Entry into force for Romania: 1 May 2008.